

WORKBOOK 2

MARINE BIOLOGY

FOR KIDS

# **ANSWER BOOKLET**



# Oceanography

## **One Big Ocean**

Page 7

Top/ North: 'Arctic Ocean'.

Bottom/ South: 'Southern Ocean'

Middle: 'Atlantic Ocean' Left/ West: 'Pacific Ocean' Right/ East: 'India Ocean'

Page 8

1. B

2. B

3. C

Page 9

Rift Valley, Volcanic Island, Abyssal

Plain, Seamount

Page 10-11, dependent on location

#### Weather and climate

Page 13

Cloudy, lightning, tornado, sun, rain, snow

Page 14

1. Waves

2. Wind

3. Weather

4. Far

Page 15

Gale, Lightning

Page 16

Top: Polar

Middle: Tropical Bottom: Temperate

Page 17, dependent on location

## **Ocean Exploration**

Page 19

Diver, boat, submarine

Page 20-21

Drawing

Page 22

Scientist – test tubes, Fisher – boat,

sailor - submarine

Page 23

Surfer – waves, diver - corals, fisher –

fish.

Page 24

Colouring and drawing.

# **Marine Biology**

#### Plants and Plant(ish)

Page 27 (From the top).
Picture 1; flower, seed, leaf, stem, roots, soil
Picture 2; leaf, seed, flower, stem, roots, sand.

Page 28
From left to right; kelp, sea lettuce, dulse.

Page 29

- 1. Drifting
- 2. Sunlight
- 3. Floating

Page 30 Ocean; seagrass, phytoplankton and seaweed Land; daisy, dandelion, grass

## Plants and Plant(ish)

Page 31

Choose a local or familiar plant

Page 32

Sunlight, sandy substrate and sea

Page 33

Draw each lifecycle stage

Page 34 Colouring in

#### **Ocean Animals**

Page 36 Clockwise from top; gills, fins, tail, mouth, eyes

Page 37

From left to right; angel fish, stingray, clown fish, shark.

- 1. In water
- 2. Gills, swim
- 3. 20,000

Page 38

Whales, sealions, manatee, polar bear

Page 39

Clockwise; Eye, tail, fin, mouth

#### **Ocean Animals**

Page 40

Clockwise; eye, tail, flipper, mouth Clockwise; eye, mouth, tail

Page 41

Clockwise; Wing, tail, leg, eye, mouth.

Page 42

Penguin, gull

Page 43

- 1. Sea
- 2. Groups
- Fish and shellfish
- 4. Wings

Nest

# **Marine Biology**

#### **Ocean Animals**

Page 44

Turtle, iguana, crocodile, snake

Page 45

- Lay eggs
- 2. Scales
- 3. Breathe air

Page 46

Dolphin - larger fish

Clown fish – small plants and animals

Jellyfish - small fish

Page 47

Draw lifecycle stages

Page 48

Blue whale - 2 buses

Penguin – 7-year-old child

Sea turtle – soda bottles

## **Ocean Ecosystems**

Page 55

Phytoplankton, little fish, big fish, otter.

Page 56

Drawing a food chain

#### **Ocean Ecosystems**

Page 50

Community, population, organisms, habitat, ecosystem.

Page 51

Drawing

Page 52

Rocky shore –middle image – bottom

text

Tide pool – bottom image – top text

Sandy beach – top image – middle

text

Page 53

Description in child's own words, drawing of kelp forest.

Page 54

Colouring

## **Research Project**

The research project can be on any ocean animal.

# People and the Ocean

#### The Earth is our Home

Page 70 Find the items

Page 71

Submarine, sailing boat, ferry

Page 72-75

Dependent on child's story

#### **Ocean Conservation**

Page 77

Use the facilities, put litter in the bin, put back rocks, leave animals, swim safely.

Page 78

Living; animals, plants and coral Non-living natural; sand and rocks Man-made; pollution and litter

Page 78

Rivers and oceans – third from top Shipped – second down Recycled – bottom picture Landfill – top picture

Page 79 10

## **Ocean History**

Page 83

- 1. Big
- 2. Passenger
- 3. Not enough

Page 84

3 engines, 4 funnels, 10 decks.

Page 85

Clockwise; super structure, stern, portside, window, bow, chimney

Page 86

Children's own writing

## **Ocean History**

Page 87

- 1.Yorkshire, England
- 2. James and Grace Cook, 7 siblings
- 3. Farmer

Page88

Top box, astronomy, starts Middle box, cartography, map Bottom box, navigation, compass

Page 89

Oceania, Pacific Ocean

## **Prehistoric Marine Animals**

#### **Prehistoric Animals**

Page 92

Child's own writing

Prehistoric – prehistory

Marine – found in the ocean

Animal – living thing

Page 93

Drawing, and child's own words

Page 94

**Drawings** 

Hard, skeleton, animals, rock, rocks,

bones and fossils, looked.

Page 95

Carnivore - eats animals

Omnivore – eats animals and plants

Herbivore – eats plants

#### **Prehistoric Animals**

Page 96

Fish, shellfish seaweed

Page 97

- 1. True
- 2. True
- 3. True

Page 97

Circle the one/ones they think is/are correct.

Page 98

Top - Bottom

Middle – Top

Bottom - Middle

Fact File

Complete in own words.